



The Hixon Writing Center at Caltech

## Working with Sources

### Practices for Avoiding Plagiarism and Using Sources Effectively

#### Preparation and reading:

- I have read and understood both the collaboration policy and plagiarism/citation policy for this course.
- No one other than me has generated language or other key features of this text. (Omit if working on a co-authored project.)
- If I read another student's paper, I did not use their ideas or exact language in my own writing.
- I approached research and writing with the desire to clearly attribute all sources, and I do not intend to deceive my reader about the sources of the language and ideas in this paper.
- I left myself ample time to do the research, reading, and writing required for this project.
- I read and re-read source texts until I understood their purposes, main ideas, uses, and limits.
- I took organized notes as I read all source texts, clearly separating others' ideas from mine.
- I avoided cryptomnesia by reviewing my sources and writing to make sure I did not falsely present others' ideas as my own.
- I used a citation management system (e.g. Zotero, EndNote) to collect information about all the texts I read in preparing my writing. (Relevant only for projects with many sources.)
- I read reliable, credible sources I could proudly cite, instead of low-quality or questionable sources that I might feel embarrassed to cite.

#### Writing:

- If I felt overwhelmed by fear or anxiety about the quality of my writing, I talked with my professor, TA, advisor, or an academic dean.
- I cited while writing, instead of leaving it to be done at the end of the project.
- When I had questions about audience expectations for citation, I talked with my professor or TA.
- When I had questions about how to effectively use a style system or work with sources, I talked with my professor, TA, or a writing tutor.
- I consistently used the citation style system my reader expects me to use, and I looked up aspects of the system I might have forgotten or didn't know.
- I thoughtfully used in-text citation to clearly distinguish my ideas and language from that of others.
- I included a works cited or reference page.
- I put all borrowed language in quotation marks or block quotes.
- I cited all paraphrasing of texts and ideas of others.
- I cited all summaries of other texts.
- If I had a question about what counted as common knowledge, I asked my professor.
- I avoided patchwriting by creating summaries and paraphrase from memory, not by staring at the original.
- I consulted models of properly attributed writing as needed.
- If I re-used any writing I created for a previous assignment, in another class, or for another context, I have received permission to do so from my professor.

#### Revising and Proofreading:

- I sought and responded to feedback from trusted readers, such as my professor, TA, or writing tutors.
- I carefully reviewed paraphrased and summarized material as well as source citations for accuracy.
- I take full responsibility for the uses of sources in this essay.



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